

## **Legal relationships involving an insurance obligation**

### **I. Legal relationships involving an insurance obligation prior to 1 January 1998**

- employment (civil servant or public service status),
- the legal status of a member of a cooperative, excluding a full-time student of a school cooperative (cooperative group), if they personally contributed to the activities of the cooperative in the context of an employment relationship or a relationship of an entrepreneurial nature,
- apprenticeship, if the apprentice has received a grant (wage), a pupil studying at a vocational school on the basis of an apprenticeship contract,
- the insurance status of a helping family member who regularly contributes to the pursuit of private entrepreneur activity, the existing insurance relationship of a natural person member of a company without legal personality with a helping family member who regularly works in the company, excluding a business working community under the responsibility of a legal person,
- an insurance relationship based on an income substituting allowance or unemployment benefit.

The insurance covers

- the private entrepreneurs,
- a natural person who is a member of an unlimited partnership, if they personally contribute to the activities of the partnership,
- a natural person who is a member of a limited partnership, or an outside member if they personally contribute to the activities of the partnership,
- a member of a limited liability company and a member of a public benefit purpose company, if they are not personally engaged in the activities of the company in the context of an employment relationship or an assignment relationship, and a member of a patent agency firm, if they are personally engaged in the activities of the company,
- a member of a law firm, a member of a patent agents' office,
- a member of a private driving school,
- a member of any association of private educators.

If you have received remuneration for your activities, the insurance covered:

- the outworker,
- a person working in a personal capacity under an agency contract,
- the foundation, the social organisation, the association of social organisations, condominium owners' associations, the association, the public body, the public benefit organisation, the chambers, the insurance municipality, the elected official of the economic body, the elected representatives (officers) of municipal government and the socially-mandated mayors, the elected official of the voluntary mutual insurance funds,
- the person receiving remuneration under the contract of use.

Unless otherwise provided by law, the insurance has existed from the beginning of the legal relationship on which it is based until its termination.

In addition, the following shall be considered as service periods pursuant to Decree of the Council of Ministers 89/1990 (1 May)

- time spent in manual labor,
- time spent as a scholarship holder aspirant and scholarship holder doctoral candidate,
- time spent in insurance as a member of a cooperative,
- the time for which the applicant has concluded an agreement for the acquisition of service period and has paid the prescribed contribution,
- time spent in a preparatory course for the vocational baccalaureate, time spent in a college for vocational baccalaureate with advanced qualification,
- the corrective training or high security corrective training performed by the insured person,
- if the insured person was operating a shop under contract,
- time spent in such a capacity by an ecclesiastical person or a member of a monastic order, and in such a capacity by sisters of the deaconesses and sisters of the Social Mission Society,
- the period of time spent in compulsory insurance as a self-employed craftsman, self-employed trader or private entrepreneur for which the required contributions have been paid,
- time spent as a free-lance performing artist or art teacher if they paid social security contributions after 30 June 1975.
- full membership of an agricultural cooperative, if the required number of working days has been completed,
- the period of membership of the law partnership lawyers and legal counsels after 31 December 1988, and the period of membership of the law firm, the patent agents' office and the patent agency firm for which contributions have been paid,
- the period of service as a notary public after 31 December 1991 for which the notary public has paid social security contributions,
- the period served as an independent court bailiff after 31 March 1995 for which the independent court bailiff has paid social security contributions,
- the period of pretrial detention, if the person arrested has been acquitted of the charges against them by a final judgment or the criminal proceedings have been terminated,
- the period of imprisonment or detention under close supervision, if the convicted person has subsequently been acquitted by a court.

## II. Legal relations involving an insurance obligation after 31 December 1997

- employment relationship
- civil servant relationship,
- public education employment relationship
- service relationship of administrative staff of law enforcement bodies,
- contracted border guard relationship
- public service relationship,
- government service relationship,
- service relationship with the tax and customs authority,
- service relationship of officers-in-training,
- service relationship of law enforcement officers-in-training,
- political service relationship,
- commissioner's relationship,
- service relationship of prosecutors,
- judge's service relationship,
- healthcare service relationship,
- service relationship in the judiciary,
- registered foster carers,
- employment under scholarship agreement,
- guest lectures within the framework of a scholarship program or foreign professional fellowship relationship,
- employed in a public benefit employment program,
- professional staff members of the Hungarian Armed Forces, law enforcement agencies, the Parliament Guard, civil national security services, the National Tax and Customs Administration, contracted members of the Hungarian Armed Forces, volunteer reservists in active military service,
- army civilian personnel,
- Members of Parliament, spokesmen for the nationality,
- the status of a member of the cooperative who personally contributes to the activities of the cooperative in the context of an employment relationship, a contract or assignment, except
  - a member of the cooperative who is a pupil, person or student in full-time education, even during the period of suspension of their status as pupils, students or student in adult education until the age of 25,
  - a member of a pensioners' cooperative of public interest in receipt of an old age pension or a transitional annuity for miners, and
  - a member of a social cooperative working as a member,
  - a member of a cooperative of persons with a young child at home who is not a grandparent and who receives a child care fee or child care allowance under any other title, with the exception of those referred to in point f) and paragraph (2),
- an insurance relationship based on a job-seekers' support
- the status of private entrepreneur who is not considered to be engaged an ancillary activity,
- the status of business partner who is not considered to be engaged an ancillary activity,
- the employment relationship of a person who works for remuneration under another employment relationship (on the basis of an agency contract, in an entrepreneurial

relationship other than that of a private entrepreneur), if the income from this activity which constitutes the basis for contributions in the current month reaches thirty percent of the minimum wage, or one-thirtieth of it for calendar days,

- the status of a clerical person in the service of the Church,
- a small-scale agricultural producer status between 31 December 2007 and 30 June 2020, if the total of the remaining years to retirement age and the service period already acquired is at least 20 years, except
  - a minor person exercising an small-scale producer activity on the basis of a joint certificate and a minor member of a farming family,
  - persons insured under other titles, excluding those referred to in point g) and paragraph (2),
  - a pensioner in their own right and a person in receipt of a widow(er)'s pension who has reached the age of retirement to which they are entitled,
- after 30 June 2020, the status of small-scale agricultural producers, except
  - a minor member of the family farm of small-scale producers,
  - a person insured under any other title,
  - a pensioner in their own right and a person in receipt of a widow(er)'s pension who has reached the retirement age,
- the status of a person declared as a full-time small taxpayer,
- the status of a person declared as such under the Act on the Itemised Tax of Small Taxpayers,
- a person employed as a State project assessors or as a person employed to perform tasks related to the Hungarian Presidency of the Council of the European Union in the second half of 2024, if the income from this activity which constitutes the basis for contributions in the current month reaches thirty percent of the minimum wage, or one-thirtieth of it for calendar days.
- the legal status of a managing director of a business associations who is not a business partner, the status of an officer or executive officer of foundation, association, alliances of associations, condominium owners' associations, public body, chamber, European joint stock company, grouping, European Economic Interest Grouping, European groupings of territorial cooperation, water management organization, forest management association, other state-owned economic operator, company of certain legal entities, joint venture, sole proprietorships, cooperative, housing cooperative, European cooperative societies, public enterprise, company of certain legal entities, group of companies, organizations operating Employee Stock Ownership Plans, voluntary mutual insurance funds, private pension funds, or a member of the supervisory board of such organisations or of the Government's advisory, consultative and advisory body established by law;
- the elected representative and officers at municipal governments elections, socially-mandated mayors, provided that their remuneration, which constitutes contributory income, is equal to thirty percent of the minimum wage and the work is performed in Hungary or in the territory of another Member State covered by the Community Regulation on the coordination of social security systems or of another State party to a bilateral social security agreement concluded by Hungary.
- A natural person who performs work for a foreign employer outside the territory of Hungary and is subject to this Act on the basis of the Community Regulation on the coordination of social security systems or a bilateral social security agreement concluded by Hungary is also insured.